The use of herbs for medicinal and cosmetic purpose goes back to the ancient times. The emphasis at the present hour has been laid on the spectacular growth of the herbal and ayurvedic products. The demand in past is found to have increased with increase in number of middle class population. People are now a days very much aware of the ingredients in cosmetic products, the benefits of plant products and the harmful effects of chemical ingredients. The presence of artificial and chemical ingredients in cosmetic products has made people to rethink about suitable alternatives to suit their personnel care regime. The herbal products have finally made their appearance in packaged form in the domestic markets, as cosmetics and personal care preparation such as soaps, shampoos, detergent bars, liquid soaps, liquid detergents, etc. These products play a vital role in our sense of well being and quality of life. The herbal soaps and detergents directly influence our emotions and can trigger moods. These creations not only protect the skin from harmful sun radiations but also leave behind a pleasant fragrance. Due to the increasing awareness and importance of cleanliness and healthiness, the use of herbal products is also increasing. Future demand for herbal products depends upon the per capita rate of consumption and segment of population using these products. This handbook provides detailed information on the manufacturing process of herbal soaps and detergents. This book contains numerous formulae, manufacturing process of different type of soaps and detergents which are used in day to day life. The book is an unique compilation and will be very helpful to all its readers, new entrepreneurs, professionals, beauty care product manufacturers, existing units, technical institutions, etc.

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Raw Materials : Herbal Products
Acacia arabica
A. indica Benth
Parts Used : Bark, gum, leaves, seeds, pods.
Acalypha Indica
(N.O. - Euphorbiaceae)
ANDROPOGON MURICATUS. Retz. or A. Squarrosus
Angelica (Angelica archangelica)
Anise (Pimpinella anisum)
Associated Oil
AZADIRACHTA INDICA
Basil (Ocimum basilicum)
BALSAMODENDRON MUKUL, HOOK. or B. agollocha
Parts Used - Gum

BALSAMODENDRON MYRRHA
(N.O. Burseraceae)
Parts Used: Gum from the bark of the tree

Bay (Laurus nobilis)
Associated Oils

Benzoin (Styrax benzoin)
Associated Oils

Bergamot (Citrus bergamia)
Birch (Betula lenta)
Associated Oils

Calendula (Calendula officinalis)
Associated Oil

Caraway (Carum carvi)
Cardamom (Elettaria cardamomum)

CITRUS MEDICA, Linm
(N.O.—Rutaceae)
Carrot Seed (Daucus carota)
Caulophyllum Inophyllum
Cedarwood (Cedrus species)
Cinnamon (Cinnamomum zeylanicum)

Clary Sage (Salvia sclarea)
Associated Oils

Celery (Apium graveolens)
Chamomile, German
(Matricaria recutita, formerly M. chamomilla)

Coriander (Coriandrum sativum)
Curculigo orchioides Gaertn
(N.O.—Amaryllidaceae)

Ayurvedic Properties

CURCUMA LONGA, Linn
(N.O.—Scitaminaceae)
Associated Oil

Cypress (Cupressus sempervirens)
Eucalyptus (Eucalyptus globulus)

Fennel (Foeniculum vulgare)
Associated Oil

Fir (Abies alba and other species)
Associated Oils

FICUS RELIGIOSA LINN
(N.O. Moraceae)
Parts Used: Bark, Fruit, Root

Ayurvedic Properties

Galbanum (Ferula galbaniflua)
Associated Oils

Geranium (Pelargonium graveolens)
Associated Oil

Ginger (Zingiber officinale)
Associated Oil
Helichrysum (Helichrysum angustifolium)
Hyssop (Hyssopus officinalis)
Associated Oil
Inula, Sweet (Inula graveolens, or I. odorata)
Associated Oil
HEMIDESMUS INDICUS, R. BR.,
Asclepias pseudosarsa, var. latifolia
(N.O. Asclepiadaceae)
Jasmine
(Jasminum officinale and J. grandiflorum)
Associated Oil
Juniper (Juniperus communis)
Associated Oils
Labdanum (Cistus labdaniferus)
Associated Oils
Lavender (Lavandula angustifolia, previously L.
vera and L. Officinale)
Associated Oils
Lemon (Citrus limon)
Associated Oil
Associated Oils
Lemongrass Cochin (C. flexuosus)
Grown in India primarily for isolation of citral
Lovage (Levisticum officinale)
Marjoram
(Origanum marjorana or Marjorana hortensis)
Associated Oils
Melissa (Melissa Officinalis)
Associated Oil
Mimosa (Acacia decurrens var. dealbata)
Associated Oil
Myrrh (Commiphora myrrha)
Associated Oils
Myrtle (Myrtus communis)
Oakmoss (Evernia prunastri)
Associated Oil
Orange (Citrus sinensis)
Associated Oils
Orange Blossom (Neroli)
(Citrus aurantium var. amara)
Associated Oils
Patchouli (Pogostemon cablin)
Pepper, Black (Piper nigrum)
Associated Oils
Cubeb (Piper cubeba)—A litsea substitute
Peppermint (Mentha piperita)
Associated Oils
PSORALEA CORYLIFOLIA LINN.
(N.O. Papilionaceae, Fabaceae)
Parts Used : Roots, leaves, fruits, seeds
Ayurvedic Properties
Ravensare (Ravensara aromatica)
Rose (Rosa damascena, R. gallica, and others)
Associated Oils
Rosemary (Rosmarinus officinalis)
Associated Oils
Rosewood (Aniba rosaeodora)
Sage (Salvia officinalis)
Sandalwood (Santalum album)
Associated Oil
Spikenard (Nardostachys jatamansi)
Associated Oils

SMILAX CHINA
(N.O. - Liliaceae)
TERMINALIA CHEBULA RETZ.
(N.O. Combretaceae)
Parts Used : Fruit
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(N.O. Combretaceae)
Parts Used : Fruit (unripe and ripe)
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Thyme (Thymus vulgaris)
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Tuberose (Polianthes tuberosa)
Vanilla (Vanilla planifolia)
Vetiver (Vetiveria zizanoides)
Violet (Viola odorata)
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Ylang-Ylang (Canaga odorata)
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Lavender Shampoo
Methi-Shikakai Shampoo
Sandalwood Shampoo
Neem Shampoo
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Apple Hair Rinse
Barley Hair Rinse
Chamomile Hair Rinse
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Rosemary Hair Rinse
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Industrial Sanitary Cleaner
General Cleaning Compound
Dishwashing Compound
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Talc
Starch
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Calcite
Soda ash
Sodium sulphate
Sodium silicate
Coconut mono ethanolamide
Soapstock
Dicalcium phosphate
Rosin
Titanium dioxide
Colour
Fluorescer
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Orange
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About NIIR

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