

## Hand Book on Neem & Allied Products



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Nature has blessed man with a number of wonders. Of all, plants are found to be its best boon. Among them, neem is distinguished by their astonishing versatility. Neem is such a fascinating tree that no other tree probably has provided wide range of benefits to mankind. Neem tree and its products have been reputed since long for some physiological activity and have been used quite extensively as a household remedy, since time immemorial, for the treatment of some of the common ailments. The Neem tree, which is also known as Margosa or Indian lilac is grown extensively in Asian and African countries. The neem is very useful tree due to its medicinal and insecticidal properties. Neem oil is the major product of neem seed industry. The chief limitation of the oil is its odour due to the presence of odouriferous substances and other non saponifiable components. Amongst the non edible oilseeds the potential availability of neem is by far the largest because of its very extensive growth throughout the country and fairly good yield of oils from the seeds. Neem seed cake is the major by product of neem seed oil. Various parts of the neem tree have been used as traditional Ayurvedic medicine in India. Almost every product of this invaluable tree has been largely employed for medical purposes. Neem works as blood purifier. Consuming raw neem leaves or neem leaf powder helps in eradicating toxins from the blood. This is one of the greatest benefits of neem tree. Azadirachtin in the neem products have been found to act as repellents, antifeedants, affect food consumption and utilization and interfere with the growth regulation and ovarian development in insects. Neem manufacturing products are in high demand and several manufacturing companies are readily in business trying to satisfy their natural product consuming and environment sensitive market. Along with a good natural resource management program, Neem can be an income generator and a sustainable medicinal alternative in developing countries.

Some of the fundamentals of the book are technology for production of insecticides of plant origin at rural level, neem seed cake as a source of pests control chemicals, neem oil as possible biorational insecticide, chemistry of neem (*azadirachta indica*), a sustainable source of natural pesticides, machineries for neem processing, engineering properties of neem nut, neem and transfer of technology, processing of neem fruit and seed, processing of neem oil and its utilization, uses of neem is indigenous system of medicine, cold processing of neem seed, products from neem, development of a neem formulation and its evaluation for control of crop pests, evaluation of nematicidal potential in neem, etc.

The book covers cultivation of neem and processing of its products. It will be of immense value to all concerned with manufacturing of neem products; consultants Institutions or those who want to diversify in to

production of neem based products.

## Contents

### 1. Technology for Production of Insecticides of Plant Origin at Rural Level

Materials and Methods

Results and Discussion

Use of leaf Bits

Use of Leaf Extracts

Impregnation of Bags with Kernel Extract

Surface Treatment of Bins

Vapour Effect of Extract/Oil

Technology for Rural Level

### 2. Neem seed cake as a Source of Pests Control Chemicals

Methods and Materials

Results and Discussion

### 3. Neem oil as Possible Biorational Insecticide

Materials and Methods

Results and Discussion

### 4. Improving the Productivity of Neem Trees

Distribution

Agroclimatic Adaptability

Establishment and Growth

Production and uses

Non-wood Products

Environmental Safety

Problems of Neem Production and Utilization

Propagation of Neem

Variation in Germplasm

Silvicultural Practices to Improve Productivity

Establishment of neem

Fruiting

Seed Collection and Processing

Promotion of Neem Production

Packaging of Silvicultural Practices

Popularising the Use of Neem Products

Marketing of the Produce

### 5. Vegetative Propagation of *Azadirachta indica* A. Juss.

Materials and Methods

Mist Propagation

Micropropagation

Results

Mist Propagation

Micropropagation

Discussion

### 6. An Assay of Genetic Variability through Phenological

Studies on Neem (*Azadirachta indica* A. Juss.)

Plantation

Materials and Methods

Observations and Discussions

7. Chemistry of Neem (*Azadirachta indica*), a Sustainable Source of Natural Pesticides

8. Photo-oxidation of Tetranortriterpenoids

Materials and Methods

Results and Discussion

9. New Tetra and Pentanortriterpenoids from *Azadirachta indica* A. Juss.

Results and Discussion

1 a-Destigloyl-1a-benzoylazadirachtin (II)

11b-Hydroxyazadirachtinin (III)

4a-benzoyl nimbandiol [V]

Ochinin Acetate [VII] and Ochinolide B [VIII]

10. Machineries for Neem Processing

Materials and Methods

Results and Discussion

Summary and conclusion

Suggestions for Further Work

11. Engineering Properties of Neem Nut

Introduction

Review of Literature

Materials and Methods

Apparatus and Procedure

Dimensions and Hardness

Nut weight and Kernel-shell Mass Ratio

Angle of Repose

Porosity

Bulk Density and Particle Density

Friction

Preparation of Samples

Results and Discussion

Dimensions and Hardness

Nut Weight and Kernel-Shell Mass Ratio

Angle of Repose and Porosity

Bulk Density and Particle Density

Coefficient of Friction

Conclusions

12. Neem and Transfer of Technology

Use of Neem Pest Control

Transfer of Neem Technology to the Farmers in India

As Pest Control Agent

On Tobacco

On-Farm Trial

Demonstration Trials

Lab-to Land Programme  
NSKS in Integrated Pest Management  
On Cotton  
On Paddy  
On Pulses  
On Castor  
Use of Neem Cake as Nematicide  
Use of Neem Oil as a Suckericide on Tobacco  
Neem Cake as Organic Manure

### 13. Processing of Neem Fruit and Seed

Availability of neem  
Collection and processing of fruit and seed  
Depulpers, driers and decorticators  
Driers  
Decorticators  
Discussion of Results  
Maturity, storage and pressing of seed  
Maturation of Oil in Stored Fruits  
Depulping of The Neem Fruit  
Cost of Operation  
Crushing of Neem Seed Kernels in Wardha Ghani  
Fall of Oil yield with Storage  
Processing of Neem Seed Kernel and production of  
Neem Oil  
Crushing  
Storage Experiments on Neem Seed  
Conclusions  
Characteristics of neem oil and its quality  
Specific Gravity and Refractive Index  
Acid Value  
Alcohol Soluble Material in the oil  
Other Characteristics  
Unsaponifiable Matter

### 14. Processing of Neem Oil and its Utilization

Quantitative estimation of the different constituents  
of neem oil by alcohol extraction  
Total Dilute Alcohol Extractive of Neem Oil  
Large Scale Alcohol Extraction of Neem Oil  
Refining of alcohol-extracted oil  
Alkali Treatment  
Refining Loss on Alkali Treatment  
Bleaching of Neutral oil (Alcohol-Extracted and  
Alkali-Refined)  
Hydrogenation Experiments (Laboratory Scale) with  
Neutral and Bleached Neem Oil  
Refining Loss in Factory Pilot Unit  
Tentative Cost of the Process of Alcohol Extraction  
of Neem oil based on the Pilot Plant work  
High Pressure Splitting  
Deodorization and hydrogenation of purified and  
refined oil

Alkali Refining  
Hydrogenation of Refined Neem Oil  
Soap  
Stearin and olein  
Pyronimin, a denaturant  
Pyronimis-A Denaturant for Alcohol  
Production of the Denaturants  
Requirement of the Denaturants  
Results of tests with the denatured spirit  
Tentative Specifications for Pyronimin-250  
Tentative Specifications for 'Total Bitters' Fraction  
Tentative Specifications for the Spirit Denatured with  
Pyronimin and 'Total Bitters' on Neem  
Pharmaceutical Preparations with the Bitter Constituents  
Preparations from Nimbodin-T and their uses  
Costing  
Other Experiments at Refining  
Factors influencing industrial utilization of neem oil  
and its by-products

#### 15. Medicinal Uses

Uses of neem is indigenous system of medicine  
Medicinal Uses of Neem in Recent Times

#### 16. Cold Processing of Neem Seed

Experiment  
Seed Cleaning  
Mechanical Destoner  
Mechanical Sieve-shaker Separator Fitted with  
Air Cyclone System  
Sedimentation (Gravitational) Technique  
Decoration of Seed  
Crushing  
Discussion

#### 17. Products from Neem

Semi-greaseless cold cream  
Skin toning lotions  
Cream Cholesterin Type  
Herbal Soap (Neem based)  
Neem based tooth paste  
Radhas Ayurvedic Soap  
Arya Neem Plus Turmeric Herbal Soap  
Krishna Tulsi Herbal Soap  
Medimix Skin Care Capsule  
Shodha  
Alargin forte  
Beauty plus  
Dantshodhak  
Hemoclin syrup  
Epidermoil Oil  
Neem capsule  
Charmi capsules

Hemocleen

18. Repellent Action of Neem Oil on Insects of

Public Health Importance

Methodology

Results

Discussion

Conclusion

19. Effect of Neem Oil: Structural and Functional

Change in the Epididymis of Rats

Materials and Methods

Neem Oil

Animals

Sperm Motility and Sperm Count

Biochemical Estimations

Histological Investigation

Statistical Analysis

Results

Discussion

20. Rat Toxicity Studies with Neem Oil

Materials and Methods

Neem Oil

Animals

Biochemical Studies

Statistical Analysis

Results

Tissue Biochemical Parameters

Blood and Serum Parameters

Histological Studies

Discussion

21. Evaluation of Neem Extract Sprays on Maize

Introduction

Materials and Methods

Results

Discussion

22. Antifeedant and Insecticidal Activity of Some

Neem Fractions

Materials and Methods

Results and Discussion

23. Azadirachta indica A. Juss. Stem Bark as an

Anti-Leprosy Source

Materials and Methods

Observation and Results

Pharmacognosy

Macromorphology of Bark

Micromorphology of Bark

Powder Study

Phytochemistry

Biochemical Estimation (Percentage on Dry Weight Basis)  
Geochemical Estimation  
Active Principle Determination (from Ethanolic Extract)  
Chemical Identity Comparison  
Discussion

24. Evaluation of Neem Derivatives and *Lantana camara* L.  
against Cardamom Pests

Materials and Methods

Field Evaluation of Neem Derivatives against the  
Cardamom Thrips, *Sciothrips cardamomi* (Ramk.)

Field Evaluation of Neem Oil against Cardamom  
Whitefly, *Dialeurodes cardamomi* David & Subr.

Laboratory Evaluation of the Crude Extract of Stem of  
*Lantana camara* against the Cardamom Hairy

Caterpillar, *Eupterots undata*

Laboratory Evaluation of the Crude Extract of the Stem of  
*Lantana camara* L. against Cardamom Shoot Borer,  
*Conogethes punctiferalis* (Guen.)

Results and Discussion

Effect of Neem Derivatives on Cardamom Thrips

Effect of Neem Oil on Cardamom Whitefly

Effect of 1 per cent Suspension of the Extract of *Lantana*  
*camara* on *E. undata*

Effect of 1 per cent Suspension of the Extract of *L. camara*  
on *C. punctiferalis*

25. Development of a Neem Formulation and Its Evaluation  
for Control of Crop Pests

Materials and Methods

Product Development

Laboratory Studies

Field Studies

Results and Discussion

Laboratory Studies

Field Studies

26. Effect of Neem Cake, Neem Oil, Repelin and  
Carbofuran on Control of Soybean Nematodes

Materials and Methods

Results and Discussion

27. Thyroid Hormones and Intermediary Metabolism  
in Fish: Influence of Neem Kernel Extract

Materials and Methods

Results

Effect of T3 or T4 in Fish Injected with NKE

Effect of T3 and T4 in Fish Immersed in NKE-treated Water

Discussion

28. Clinical Studies with Praneem Polyherbal Cream in  
Chlamydial Cervicitis

Materials and Methods

Polyherbal Cream  
Patients  
Diagnostic Methods for *C. trachomatis*  
Dose Schedule  
Follow-up  
Results  
Discussion

29. Identification and Characterization of the Immunomodulator  
Fraction from Neem Seed Extract Responsible for  
Long-term Anti-fertility Activity  
Materials and Methods  
Results  
Conclusion

30. Identification of Effective and Inexpensive Neem  
(*Azadirachta indica* A. Juss.) Seed Kernel Extract  
Materials and Methods  
Seed Collection and Processing  
Extraction  
Aqueous Extract (AE)  
Ethanollic Extract (EtoHE)  
Hexane Extract (HE)  
Chloroform Extract of DNKP (CHEDK)  
Ethanol Soluble (Eto HSHE) and Insoluble (EtoHIHE)  
Part of Hexane Extract  
Extract Yield  
Formulation of the Extracts  
Rearing Culture of *H. armigera*  
Biological Testing  
Oviposition  
Ovicidal  
Feeding deterrent  
Growth and Development  
Results  
Effect on Oviposition  
Effect on Egg Hatching  
Effect on Feeding  
Effect on Growth and Development  
Pupal Mortality and Adult Emergence  
Discussion  
Effect of oviposition  
Effect on Egg Hatching  
Effect on Feeding  
Effect on Growth and Development of Larvae  
Conclusion

31. Field Evaluation of Some Botanical Insecticides Alone  
and in Combination with Other Insecticides for  
Management of Bollworm Complex on Cotton  
Materials and Methods  
Results and Discussion  
RD-9 Repelin



Neemark  
Ind-Ne  
Conclusions

32. Evaluation of Enriched Neem (*Azadirachta indica* A. Juss.)

Seed Extracts against Mango Hoppers, *Idioscopus nitidulus* Walker and *Amritodus atkinsoni* Leth.

Materials and Methods

Laboratory Trial

Field trials

Results

Laboratory trials

Field Trials

Evaluation of neem derivatives for control of mango

hopper, *I. nitidulus*

Discussion

33. Potential of Neem in Insect Pest Management in Rice

Introduction

Materials and Methods

Results and Discussion

Effect of Neem Oil on Rice Leaf Folder and Stem Borer

Efficacy of Neem-based Insecticides Against Stem Borer

Effect of Neem-based Insecticides on the Growth

and Development of White-backed Planthopper

Combination of Neem-based Products with Synthetic

Insecticides

34. Effect of Neem Kernel Extract and Neem Oil on Nutritive and Reproductive Physiology of *Heliothis armigera*

Hub.

Materials and Methods

Mass Culture and Biological Studies

Preparation of Extracts

Treatment

Quantitative Food Utilization

Efficiency of Digestion

Reproduction Studies

Biochemical Assays

Enzyme Assays

RESULTS

Effects on Reproductive Parameters

Effects on Quantitative Food Utilization

Effects on Efficiency of Digestion and Digestive Enzymes

Effect on Protein, Glycogen, Lipid and Enzyme Profiles

in Subsequent Female Moths

Effect on Protein, Glycogen, Lipid and Enzyme Profiles

in Subsequent Male Moths

Discussion

Conclusion

35. Bioefficacy of Some Neem Formulations against

*Spodoptera litura* F.

## Materials and Methods

### Laboratory Tests

### Nursery Experiment

Studies on Effect of Repelin B versus Repelin A and

NSKS against *S. litura* on Castor in Laboratory

Studies on Effect of Repelin B Alone and in Combination

with Endosulfan against *S. litura* (1992)

Bio-efficacy of Repelin B and Other New Neem

Formulations against *S. litura* on Tobacco (1992)

## Results and Discussion

### Laboratory Tests

### Nursery Experiments

Effect of Repelin B versus Repelin A and NSKS against

*S. litura* on Castor in Laboratory

### Choice Situations

### No-choice Situation

Effect of Repelin B alone and in Combination with

Endosulfan against Tobacco Caterpillar, *s. litura*

on Tobacco

Bio-efficacy of Repelin B and Other New Neem

Formulations against *S. litura* (1992)

### Laboratory tests

### No-choice Situation

### Nursery Tests

## 36. Effects of Extracts from Neem on Aphids

(Homoptera: Aphididae) and Their Natural Enemies

### Materials and Methods

### Azadirachtin Content

### Aphid Control

### Aphid Natural Enemies

### Antifeedant Activity

### Aphid Reproduction

### Results and Discussion

### Aphid Control

### Aphid Natural Enemies

### Antifeedant Activity

### Aphid Growth and Development

### Aphid Reproduction

### Conclusion

## 37. Azadirachtin Content and Bioactivity of Some Neem

Ecotypes of India

### Materials

### Methods

### Estimation of Azadirachtin Content

### Kernels

### Oil

### Extraction and Enrichment

### Physicochemical Properties of Oil

### Azadirachtin Estimation by PHLC

### Insect Growth Regulation (IGR)

### Fungicidal Activity

Results and Discussion  
Azadirachtin Content of Neem Ecotypes  
Kernels  
Oil  
Enrichment  
Insect Growth Regulation  
Fungicidal Property

38. The Effects of Various Neem Formulations on Mortality Rate and Morphogenetic Defects Upon *Schistocerca gregaria* (Forsk.) Larvae  
Materials and Methods  
Laboratory Insects  
Field Insects  
Neem Products  
Controls  
Application of the Larvae  
Application of the Vegetation  
Results  
Mortality Rates Following Application of Neem Products to Larvae  
Mortality Rates after Treatment of the Plants with Enriched Neem Oil; The Repellent Effect of Neem  
Morphogenetic Defects  
Discussion

39. Efficacy of Cakes in the Management of Root Knot Nematode (*M. arenaria*) in Groundnut  
Materials and Methods  
Results and Discussion

40. Efficacy Profile of a Commercial Neem Insecticide  
Factors Influencing the Commercial Success of Azadirachtin  
Consistency and Quality of Extracts  
Product Positioning  
Supply and Availability  
Increase in Environmental Awareness  
The Acceptance of Insect-Growth-Regulators  
Cost of Raw Material  
Important Commercial Characteristics of Azadirachtin  
Representative Efficacy Data with Azatin/Turplex/Align in the United States

41. Evaluation of Nematicidal Potential in Neem Allelochemicals  
Materials and Methods  
Results  
Discussion

Directory Section

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