## Leather Processing & Tanning Technology Handbook

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Leather Industry has been one of the traditional industries operating at present. The hides and skins of animals are the source of leather and preserving hides and tanning them into leather has become an important industry. Leather-making is now a scientifically based industry, but still retains some of the charm and mystery of the original craft. Animal skin that has been processed to retain its flexibility, toughness, and waterproof nature is known as leather. "Leather tanning" is a general term for the numerous processing steps involved in converting animal hides or skins into finished leather.

Tanning is the final process in turning hides and skins into leather. Tanning involves a complex combination of mechanical and chemical processes. The heart of the process is the tanning operation itself in which organic or inorganic materials become chemically bound to the protein structure of the hide and preserve it from deterioration. The main chemical processes carried out by the tanner are the unhairing, liming, tanning, neutralizing and dyeing.

This indispensable handbook provides a detailed insight into the leather industry, leather processing and tanning technology with manufacturing of different forms of leather products. The book contains the manufacturing process of different forms and type of leather products like box and willow sides, glazed kid, sole leather, lace leather, belting and bag leather, chamois leather, upholstery leather, antique leather, light and fancy leather, etc. to name a few. This book will be very helpful to its readers, upcoming entrepreneurs, scientists, existing industries, technical institutions, technocrats, etc.

## Contents

FROM CRAFT TO INDUSTRY
 WHAT LEATHER IS AND HOW IT IS MADE
Early Methods of Preparing Leather
The Sources of Hides and Skins
The Nature of Hides and Skins
Preparation for Tanning
Tanning
Dressing and Finishing
Colouring
THE BOOMING LEATHER INDUSTRY
Market

Leather Footwear Industry

4. LEATHER: PUTTING BEST FOOT FORWARD

Major Importing Countries of Indian Leather and

**Leather Products** 

5. INDIAN LEATHER INDUSTRY SHINING BRIGHT

**Tanning Industry** 

**Leather Product Industries** 

Role of Training Institutions

6. CLARI PROCESSOR

Innovation through Engineering

Conventional Wooden Drum

**Practical Wise Limitation** 

CLaRI Processor

7. HIDES AND SKINS

**Kips** 

Slaughtered and Fallen (Dead) Hides

Flaying

8. CURING AND PRESERVATION OF HIDES AND SKINS

Wet Salting

Dry salting or Plaster Curing

Curing by Drying

Common Defects of Hides

Common Defects of Goat Skins

Defects of Sheep Skins

9. OPERATIONS PRELIMINARY TO TANNING

Soaking

Liming

Deliming

**Pickling** 

**Tanning** 

10. FINISHING OF LEATHER

Finishing of Vegetable tanned Leather

Finishing of Chrome Leather

11. MANUFACTURE OF BOX AND WILLOW SIDES BY THE SINGLE BATH PROCESS OF CHROME

**TANNING** 

Raw Hides

Green Fleshing

Soaking

Liming

**Bating** 

**Pickling** 

**Tanning** 

A Combined Double and Single Bath Tannage Using Farina Liquor

Shaving

Sorting for Dyeing

Neutralization

Dyeing

Method of Making Different Types of Fat liquor

Striking Out

Setting

Drying

Damping in Sawdust

Staking

Nailing on Board

Pigmenting, Seasoning and Glazing

Boarding or Graining

Manufacture of a Cheap Class of Box and Willow Sides Known as China Chrome in Calcutta

Manufacture of Embossed Chrome Leather for Ammunition Boot Uppers

Chrome Retanned Leather for Army Boots

12. MANUFACTURE OF GLAZED KID

Raw Material

Soaking

Pasting for Unhairing

Liming

Deliming

Puering or Bating

Scudding

**Pickling** 

**Tanning** 

Neutralizing

Dyeing and Fat liquoring

Setting and Drying

Damping for Staking

Staking

Nailing the Skins

**Buffing** 

Re staking

Clearing

Seasoning

Glazing

Ironing

Measuring

Grading and Bundling

13. MANUFACTURE OF CHROME SOLE LEATHER

Raw Materials

Soaking

**Unhairing and Liming** 

Deliming

**Pickling** 

Tanning

Neutralizing

Fat liquoring or Oiling

Process of Making Chrome Sole White

Waxed or Stuffed Chrome Sole Leather

14. MANUFACTURE OF CHROME PICKING BAND AND LACE LEATHER

Raw Material

Soaking

Rounding

Unhairing and Liming

Deliming

**Pickling** 

**Tanning** 

Samming and Shaving

Neutralizing

Fat liquoring and Stuffing

Setting, Drying and Cutting into Straps

Colouring Picking Band Hairy Bands

Further Processes for Picking Band Leather

Chrome Tanning of Lace Leather

Chrome Belting Leather

15. MANUFACTURE OF VEGETABLE TANNED SOLE LEATHER

Raw Material

Soaking

Liming

Rounding

Deliming

**Tanning** 

Pit Tanning Process

Liquor Process of Pit Tannage

Leaching and Leach Pits

Carrying Out the Process of Liquor Tannage

Drum Tannage of Sole Leather

Finishing of the Usual Pit Tanned Sole Leather

Bag Tannage of Sole Leather

Deliming

**Tanning** 

16. MANUFACTURE OF HARNESS, SADDLERY, BELTING AND BAG LEATHER

Raw Material

Soaking

Liming

Deliming

**Tanning** 

Yield

Currying

Rolling

Glassing

Tallowing in

Finishing

Currying and Finishing of Strap Butts

Finishing Black Harness from Crust Condition

**Belting Leather** 

**Drum Stuffing Belting Butts** 

Leather for Bags, Trunks, Suit cases, etc

Tanning

Finishing

17. MANUFACTURE OF CHAMOIS LEATHER

Theories to Explain Chamoising

Tanning or Chamoising

Oiling and Stocking

Degreasing

Bleaching

Dyeing

Staining

Finishing

Water proofing

Combination Formaldehyde and Oil tannage of

Chamois Leather

18. MANUFACTURE OF JAPANNED AND ENAMELLED LEATHER

Preparation of Leather for Japanning

Preparation of Japan

Villon s Formula of Japan

Davis Recipe

Use of Nitro cellulose in Patent Leather

Manufacture of Chrome Patent Leather

Rough Patent or Varnished Leather Manufactured in Calcutta

Manufacture of Chrome Patent Leather with Various Metallic Lustres

Abu Varnish

Alternative Methods

Abu Varnish (Alternative Method)

19. MANUFACTURE OF UPHOLSTERY LEATHER

Morocco Leather for Upholstery Work:

Manufacture of

**Upholstery Hides** 

Upholstery Leather Prepared with Kepolac Coloured Lacquers

Leather for Furniture, Carriage and Automobile Upholstery

20. MANUFACTURE OF ANTIQUE LEATHER

**Chrome Tanned Antique Leather** 

21. MANUFACTURE OF LIGHT AND FANCY LEATHERS

Leathers from Calf Skins

Velvet or Suede Calf

Leathers from Goat Skins

Leather from Sheep Skins

General Method of Treating Sheep Skins

Suede Leather from Chrome Tanned Sheep and

Goat Skins

22. MANUFACTURE OF HALF TANNED LEATHER FOR EXPORT

Different Barks Used in Tannage

Methods followed in Madras for the Manufacture of

Half tanned or Crust Leather for Export

23. TANNING OF REPTILE SKINS BY THE VEGETABLE PROCESS

Sizes of Lizard Skins

Dyeing and Finishing of Lizard Skins

Other Reptile Skins

Bleaching of Reptile Skins

A German Process of Vegetable Tanning Reptile Skins

24. ALUM TANNING

Typical Recipes

Tawing and Ageing

Calf Kid

Clove Kid

Dressing of Wool Rugs and Skins with Hair on

25. FORMALDEHYDE TANNING

26. WATER PIGMENT FINISHES FOR LEATHER

Materials in Composition of Pigment Finishes

A Few Recipes of Pigment Finishes

Black

Medium Brown

Ox Blood

White

Names of Some Pigment Finishes on Market

Application of Pigment Finishes

Directions for Using Eukesol Dyes

Carpenol Pigment Finishes

Finishing of Box and Willow Sides, i.e.,

Full Chrome Kip Sides

Finishing of Fully Chromed Coloured Calf Skins

Finishing of Fully Chromed Black Box Calf

Finishing Instructions for Hard Grain Goats

Finishing Instructions for Glazed Goat and Sheep

Finishing Instructions for Grain Bellies

Finishing Instructions for E. I. Tanned Kip

Application on Cheap Grade Leather

Recipe of Tung Oil Emulsion

Pigments Suitable for Leather

27. CELLULOSE LACQUERS FOR LEATHER

Manufacture of Cellulose Lacquers

Solvents

**Direct Solvents** 

Cellulose Nitrate Non solvents

**Thinners** 

**Plasticisers** 

Gums and Resins

**Dyes and Pigments** 

Grinding the Pigment

Final Mixing

Application of the Cellulose Finish

APPENDIX I

Principal Materials Required for Chrome Tanning

Principal Materials Required for Vegetable Tanning

Appendix II

Appendix III

Appendix IV

Appendix V

Appendix VI

Appendix VII

Measurement of the Thickness of Leather

Appendix VIII

Appendix IX

Appendix X

Solid chrome extract

Appendix XI

Appendix XII

Appendix XIII

Appendix XIV

**GLOSSARY** 

ABC of Leather Industry

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