

# Biopesticides Handbook

**Author:** NPCS Board of Consultants & Engineers

**Format:** hardcover

**Code:** NI210

**Pages:** 544

**Price:** Rs 1575 | US\$ 150

**Publisher:** NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES

**Shipping:** 5 days

## About the Book

Biopesticides are certain types of pesticides derived from such natural materials as animals, plants, bacteria, and certain minerals. Agricultural pesticides, properly used, are essential in supplying the food requirements of the world ever growing population. The use of synthetic pesticides affects the health of human being. The indiscriminate use of pesticides has adversely affected the health of the soil. The residual pesticides in the soil not only affect the soil quality but also the water quality, as they get leached into the ground water. Due to these reasons, role of biopesticides are very important for sustainable agriculture. The use of biopesticides for sustainable agriculture is a complex issue that at times is difficult to comprehend and plan. Biopesticides are usually inherently less toxic than conventional pesticides. They generally affect only the target pest and closely related organisms, in contrast to broad spectrum, conventional pesticides that may affect organisms as different as birds, insects, and mammals. They often are effective in very small quantities and often decompose quickly, thereby resulting in lower exposures and largely avoiding the pollution problems caused by conventional pesticides. Biopesticides, key components of integrated pest management (IPM) programmes, are receiving much practical attention as a means to reduce the load of synthetic chemical products being used to control plant diseases. In most cropping systems, biological pesticides should not necessarily be viewed as wholesale replacements for chemical control of plant pests and diseases, but rather as a growing category of efficacious supplements that can be used as rotation agents to retard the onset of resistance to chemical pesticides and improve sustainability. In organic cropping systems, biopesticides can represent valuable tools that further supplement the rich collection of cultural practices that ensure against crop loss to diseases. Some of the examples of biopesticides are triazino benzimidazol, thiophene sar, pyrazoles, hydroxyacetophenones, benzoylphenylureas, thiadiazolo S triazine etc. It is observed that India occupies a comparatively better position in the arena of biopesticides; in terms of growth of usage, percentage share of the total pesticide market and also in research publications. The driving forces behind this progress are identified as huge research infrastructure (universities and bio control labs) and favourable public support system/policies. Subsequently, it delves on strategies to incorporate the promotion of biopesticides into rural development efforts like recognition of the huge traditional knowledge base and use of biopesticides developed using indigenous technologies.

Some of the fundamentals of the book are synthesis of triazino benzimidazol as 1 biopesticides, synthesis and pesticidal activities of thiadiazolo S triazine and imidazol, synthesis and antimicrobial activities of pyrazoles, effects of penconazole on plasma membrane, metabolism of diclofop methyl, bleaching herbicides stimulate maize HMGR activity, soil transformation of acetochlor, propanil degrading amidase activity, inhibition of BTX B binding by RH 3421, KDR type resistance in German cockroach etc.

This is the first book of its kind which provides different parameters about biopesticides. The book will not only be resourceful for new entrepreneurs but will also help the technocrats, research scholars and those who willing to know more about biopesticides.

## Contents

## 1 SYNTHESIS OF TRIAZINO BENZIMIDAZOL AS 1 BIOPESTICIDES

Antimicrobial Activity, Experimental

## 2. STUDIES ON COUMARIN DERIVATIVES

Experimental Procedure

## 3. SYNTHESIS AND INSECT GROWTH REGULATING

ACTIVITY OF BENZOYLPHENYLUREAS

Experimental Procedure, Synthesis, Insect Growth Regulating (IGR) Activity against Mosquito Vectors

## 4. SYNTHESIS AND PESTICIDAL ACTIVITIES OF

THIADIAZOLO-S-TRIAZINE AND IMIDAZOL

Fungicidal Activity, Bactericidal Activity,

Herbicidal Activity, Experimental

## 5. SYNTHESIS AND FUNGICIDAL ACTIVITY OF

THIAZOLIDINE AND 2-ARYL INDOLES

Fungicidal Activity, Experimental

## 6. SYNTHESIS AND BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY OF

BENZOTHIAZOLES/BENZOXAZOLES/

BENZIMIDAZOLES/IMIDAZOLIDINES

Biological Activity, Experimental

## 7. ANTIMICROBIAL AGENTS

Antifungal Activity, Experimental

## 8. SYNTHESIS AND ANTIMICROBIAL ACTIVITIES

OF PYRAZOLES

Biological Testing, Experimental Procedure,

General Procedure

## 9. SYNTHESIS AND INSECTICIDAL ACTIVITY OF

NEW SUBSTITUTED HYDROXYACETOPHENONES

Insecticidal Activity, Experimental Procedure

## 10. SYNTHESSES OF SULFANILYL DERIVATIVES

Biological Activity, Experimental Procedure

## 11. QSAR OF FLURIDONE

Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion

## 12. INTERFERENCE OF FLURIDONE

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

## 13. ABSORPTION AND METABOLISM OF

CLOMAZONE

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

## 14. ANTIDOTE MODE OF ACTION

Materials and Methods, General, [14C] Metazachlor Metabolism Studies, Effect of BAS on Metazachlor Metabolism in Excised Tissues, Effect of BAS on Metazachlor Phytotoxicity at Metabolism in Three Corn Cultivars and Wheat, Mobility of Metazachlor Metabolites, Effect of BAS and Metazachlor on [14C] Metazachlor Absorption, Effect of BAS on GSH Levels and GST Activity, Results and Discussion, Effect of BAS on Metazachlor Metabolism in Excised Tissues, Effect of BAS on Metazachlor Phytotoxicity and Metabolism in Three Corn Cultivars and Wheat, Mobility of Metazachlor Metabolites, Effect of BAS and Metazachlor on [14C]Metazachlor Absorption, Effect of BAS on GSH Levels and GST Activity

## 15. DICLOFOP RESISTANCE IN AVENA FATUA

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

## 16. EFFECTS OF PENCONAZOLE ON PLASMA

MEMBRANE

Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusions

## 17. MECHANISM OF RESISTANCE TO ABAMECTIN

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

**18. QSAR OF m-PHENOXYBENZYL ACRYLATES**

Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion

**19. CHLORIMURON ETHYL METABOLISM IN CORN**Materials and Methods, Chemical, Plant Treatment, Extraction of Tissue, Chromatography, Purification of Metabolites for Mass Spectrometry, Mass Spectrometry, Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectrometry,  $\alpha$ -Glucosidase Hydrolysis, Results, Uptake and Metabolism of Chlorimuron Ethyl, Detection of Metabolites, Chlorimuron Ethyl, Metabolite, Discussion and Conclusions**20. SUPEROXIDE DISMUTASE INHIBITION BY** **$\beta$ -TERTHIENYL**

Materials and Methods, Discussion

**21. PARATHION METABOLISM BY SOYBEAN LIPOXYGENASE**

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

**22. DEPOLARIZATION STUDIES OF PYRETHROIDS**

Materials and Methods, Results, Depolarization of the Resting Membrane, Depolarizing Activity in Axonal Membranes, Relationship between Neuroblocking and Excitatory Potencies and Depolarizing Potency, Relationship between the Insecticidal Potency and the Depolarizing Potency, Discussion

**23. RATE OF KNOCKDOWN STUDIES OF****PYRETHROIDS**

Materials and Methods, Compounds, Hydrophobicity of Compounds, Knockdown Effect against House Flies, Membrane Potential of the Axon of American Cockroaches, Results, Knockdown Effect at the Earliest Stage and at the Steady State of Intoxication, Rate of Development of Knockdown, Effect of Structural Factors on the Rate of Development of Knockdown, Depolarization of the Axonal Membrane of American Cockroaches, Effect of Structural Factors on the Rate of Depolarization of Cockroach Axonal Membranes, Discussion

**24. PHYSIOLOGICAL ROLE OF ARYL ACYLAMIDASE**

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

**25. THIOPHENE SAR**

Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Toxicity of Thiophenes to Mosquito Larvae, Structure-Activity Relationships, Specificity of Thiophene Toxicity, Significance of Hydrophobicity to Phototoxicity

**26. EFFECTS OF CHLOBENTHIAZONE ON AFLATOXIN****BIOSYNTHESIS**

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

**27. BIOCHEMICAL STUDIES OF ESTERASES**

Materials and Methods, Strains, Isoelectric Focusing, Molecular Weight Determination, Semipurification of Esterases, Kinetics, Results, Isoelectric Focusing, Molecular Weight Determination, Partial Purification of Esterases, Kinetic Analysis, Discussion

**28. CYTOCHROME P450 IN P. ITALICUM**

Materials and Methods, Results, Toxicity Studies, Isolation of Cytochrome P450, Stability of Cytochrome P450 at different PH, Type II Spectra, Displacement Tests, Discussion

**29. PHARMACOKINETICS OF JHE IN INSECTS**

Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion

**30. OCTOPAMINERGIC ACTION OF CARBODIIMIDE****METABOLITE OF DIAFENTHIURON**

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

**31. METABOLISM OF DICLOFOP-METHYL**

Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusions

**32. HERBICIDAL STEROL BIOSYNTHESIS INHIBITOR**Materials and Methods, Plant Material, Yeast Material, Isolation of Microsomes, [ $^{14}$ C] Mevalonate Labeling Studies, Chemicals, Sterol Extraction, Sterol Separation, Analytical HPLC, Identification of Sterols, Cytochrome P450 Spectra, Results, Discussion**33. ORGANOPHOSPHORUS AND CARBAMATE**

## RESISTANCE

Methods, Results, Discussion

### 34 . MODE OF ACTION OF N-PHENYLIMIDE

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

### 35 . MODE OF ACTION OF FUNGICIDAL

#### IMIDAZOLE-1-CARBOXYLATES

Materials and Methods, Fungicides, Antifungal Activity, Sterol Analysis, Binding Study, Results, Fungicidal Activity, Effect of Imidazole-I-Carboxylates on Sterol Biosynthesis, Binding of Imidazole-I-Carboxylates to Cytochrome P450, Discussion

### 36. DIAFENTHIURON HAS A NOVEL MODE OF ACTION

Materials and Methods, Chemicals, Animals, Topical Application and Toxicity Determination, In Vivo Distribution and Metabolites, Tests on Cuticle Formation, Acetylcholinesterase Assay, Ecdysone 20-hydroxylase Assay, Preparation of Mitochondria and Microsomes, Spectroscopy of Liver Cytochrome P450, Mitochondrial Respiration, Isolated Limulus Heart, Isolated Locusta Thoracic Neuronal Somata, Cockroach Giant Axon, Musca Larval Body Wall Neuromuscular Junction, Results, In Vivo Observations and Toxicity, In Vivo Distribution in Calliphora, Metabolism of Diafenthiuron and Binding to Cytochrome P450, Tests on Inhibition of Cuticle Formation, AChE, and Ecdysone 20-hydroxylase, Inhibition of Mitochondrial Respiration in Vitro, Isolated Limulus Heart, Isolated Locusta Thoracic Neuronal Somata, Cockroach Giant Axon, Musca Larval Body Wall Neuromuscular Junction, Discussion

### 37. RESPONSE TO METALDEHYDE IN SNAIL NEURONES

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

### 38. BLEACHING HERBICIDES STIMULATE MAIZE HMGR ACTIVITY

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

### 39. GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE AND DIAMONDBACK MOTH

Materials and Methods, Chemicals, Insects and Bioassays, In Vitro Degradation of some OPs, Inhibition of Acetylcholinesterase (AChE), Results and Discussion

### 40. SOIL TRANSFORMATION OF ACETOCHLOR

Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion

### 41. PROPANIL DEGRADING AMIDASE ACTIVITY

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

### 42. INHIBITION OF BTX-B BINDING BY RH 3421

Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion

### 43. KDR-TYPE RESISTANCE IN GERMAN COCKROACH

Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion

---

**NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES (NPCS)** is a reliable name in the industrial world for offering integrated technical consultancy services. NPCS is manned by engineers, planners, specialists, financial experts, economic analysts and design specialists with extensive experience in the related industries.

Our various services are: Detailed Project Report, Business Plan for Manufacturing Plant, Start-up Ideas, Business Ideas for Entrepreneurs, Start up Business Opportunities, entrepreneurship projects, Successful Business Plan, Industry Trends, Market Research, Manufacturing Process, Machinery, Raw Materials, project report, Cost and Revenue, Pre-feasibility study for Profitable Manufacturing Business, Project Identification, Project Feasibility and Market Study, Identification of Profitable Industrial Project Opportunities, Business Opportunities, Investment Opportunities for Most Profitable Business in India, Manufacturing Business Ideas, Preparation of Project Profile, Pre-Investment and Pre-Feasibility Study, Market Research Study, Preparation

of Techno-Economic Feasibility Report, Identification and Section of Plant, Process, Equipment, General Guidance, Startup Help, Technical and Commercial Counseling for setting up new industrial project and Most Profitable Small Scale Business.

NPCS also publishes varies process technology, technical, reference, self employment and startup books, directory, business and industry database, bankable detailed project report, market research report on various industries, small scale industry and profit making business. Besides being used by manufacturers, industrialists and entrepreneurs, our publications are also used by professionals including project engineers, information services bureau, consultants and project consultancy firms as one of the input in their research.

Our Detailed Project report aims at providing all the critical data required by any entrepreneur vying to venture into Project. While expanding a current business or while venturing into new business, entrepreneurs are often faced with the dilemma of zeroing in on a suitable product/line.

---

**NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES**, 106-E, Kamla Nagar, New Delhi-110007, India. **Email:** [npcs.india@gmail.com](mailto:npcs.india@gmail.com) **Website:** [NIIR.org](http://NIIR.org)