

Gums, Adhesives & Sealants Technology (with Formulae & their Applications) 2nd Edition

Author:- NIIR Board

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Naturally occurring polysaccharides from plant exudates have been in use from many decades in immense quantities. Natural gums are natural polymers, which mainly consists of carbohydrates sometimes with small amounts of proteins and minerals. Gum and its derivatives are widely used in various industries as per its needs. The appearance and properties of natural gums determine their commercial value and end use. Due to their extraordinary, unrivalled technological & functional properties gum is used in many industries. Gums not only modify viscosity and consistency, they also often attenuate odour, taste and flavour intensity. Adhesive or sealant is a mixture in a liquid or semi-liquid state that is capable of holding materials together by surface attachment. Adhesives and sealants are used as a raw material for the manufacturing industry or for the service of different processing industries. Adhesives and sealants virtually touch every part of our lives. The adhesives and sealants are two chemically similar but functionally different groups of formulated products. There is no end in sight to the new materials, new formulation, and new uses to which adhesives and sealants will be put in the future.

Some of the fundamentals of the book are advantages of adhesive bonding, hybrids and coupling agents, adhesive films, designing polymers for adhesives, fundamentals of adhesion, designing polymers for adhesives, thermodynamics of adhesion, casein and mixed protein adhesives, lime-free casein adhesives, foil to paper laminating adhesives, casein and protein blend glues as wood adhesives, chemistry of protein blend glues, natural rubber adhesives, vulcanizing latex adhesives, solution adhesives from natural rubber, halogenated butyl rubber, butyl rubber and poly isobutylene lattices, polysulfide sealants and adhesives etc.

This book covers a wide range of polymeric adhesives and sealants, gums along with their essential formularies, distinguished by applications and based on technology. The main areas covered in details are the basic fundamentals, properties, uses and applications, formulations and chemistry, methods of manufacturing and lastly testing methods. This book will be very resourceful to its readers who are just beginners in this field and also to upcoming entrepreneurs, engineers, existing industries, technologist, technical institution etc.

I INTRODUCTION TO ADHESIVES

ADVANTAGES OF ADHESIVE BONDING

HISTORY

TYPES OF ADHESIVES

Application and Setting

Origin

Cure; Solubility; Crosslinking
Hybrids and coupling Agents
Adhesive Films
High Temperature Resistance; Flame Retardance
MATCHING ADHESIVE TO ADHEREND
Critical Surface Tension
Solubility Parameter
Figure
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Grafting
Reactive Oligomers and Polymers
Copolymerization
Block Copolymers
Interpenetrating Polymer Network (IPN)
NEW TRENDS

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Adhesive Joint Strengths

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Liquids

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Introduction

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MANUFACTURING

PROPERTIES

TEST GRADES

TESTING

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FLEXIBLE AND NON-WARP GLUES

GLUE APPLICATION

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SET-UP WHEELS

GREASELESS BUFFING COMPOUNDS

GUMMED TAPE

GLASS CHIPPING
SIZING AND COATING
PAPER
COMPOUNDED RUBBER
GASKET MANUFACTURING
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PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF CASEIN

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Foil-to-Paper Laminating Adhesives

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Formulation and Chemistry of Casein-Lime Glues

Mixing Casein Glue

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Miscellaneous Additives

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Pregelatinized Starches

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Corrugating

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Laminating Adhesives

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Label and Envelope Adhesives

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SBR (SOLID) IN ADHESIVES

General

Classification

Compounding Ingredients

Major Applications

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I POLYOLEFIN AND ETHYLENE COPOLYMER-BASED

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Furniture

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Carpet Seaming Tape

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I POLYVINYL ACETAL ADHESIVES

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HEALTH, TOXICOLOGY, AND SAFETY

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Compatibility

Viscosity

Mechanical Properties

Thermal Properties

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Adhesion to Natural Surfaces

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Tack
Peel Adhesion
Cohesive Strength

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Peel Adhesion Testing
Shear Resistance Testing
Miscellaneous Tests

Tapes
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Other Products
Adhesive Mass Thicknesses

I FACTORS INFLUENCING GUM COSTS AND APPLICATIONS

DEFINITION OF GUM

FACTORS AFFECTING RAW GUM COSTS

1. Exudate Gums
2. Seaweed Gums
3. Seed Gums
4. Starch and Cellulose Derivatives

INDUSTRIALLY VALUABLE PROPERTIES OF GUMS

1. Linear Natural Polysaccharides
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3. Polysaccharides with Carboxyl Groups
4. Polysaccharides with Strong Acid Groups
5. Polysaccharides tuith basic Groups

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1. Introduction of Neutral Groups
2. Introduction of Acideic Groups
3. Introduction of Groups
4. Graft Polymers
5. Other Chemical Modifications of Natural Polysaccharides

I AGAR

INTRODUCTION

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1. Raw Matrial
2. Processing
3. Finished Product

HISTORY

1. Discovery
2. Manufacture
3. Use
4. Present Applications
5. Derivatives

IV. STRUCTURE

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2. Sols
3. Gels

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2. Seasonal Variations
3. Harvesting
4. Processing
5. Grades
6. Industrial Importance
7. Potential Amount

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2. Mode of Action
3. Foods

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BAKERY PRODUCTS

OTHER FOOD PRODUCTS

4. Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics
5. Industrial Applications

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TEXTILE PRODUCTS

RUBBER PRODUCTS

OTHER INDUSTRIAL USES

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1. Dissolution
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3. Gels
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5. Compatibilities
6. Algin in Foods
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I CHITIN AND ITS DERIVATIVES

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1. Sizing
2. Adhesives
3. Emulsion Stabilization and Thickening
4. Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics
5. Extruded Fibers and Films
6. Glycosamine Hydrochloride in Foods and Pharmaceuticals

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1. Solubility and Viscosity
2. Gels
3. Films and Fibers
4. Adhesiveness
5. Compatibilities

I GUM ARABIC

INTRODUCTION

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1. Republic of the Sudan
3. Nigeria
4. Tanganyika
5. Morocco
6. British Somaliland and Abyssinia
7. South Africa
8. India
9. Australia
10. Miscellaneous

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1. Preparation
2. Properties
3. Degraded Gum Arabic
4. Derivatives of Arabic Acid

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1. Concentration
2. Temperature
3. Electrolytes
4. pH
5. Solvents Others Than Water
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7. Mechanical Treatment
8. Ultrasonic Vibrations and Ultraviolet Irradiation

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1. Surface Tension
2. Freezing Point

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2. Gum Arabic-Gelatin Coacervates
3. Preparation of Coacervates
4. General Properties, Physical Appearance, and Composition
5. Effect of Temperature
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7. Reactions of Salts
8. Physical Phenomena
9. Uses of Gum Arabic-Gelatin Coacervates
10. Coexisting Coacervates
11. Other Coacervates

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1. Chemical Reactivity
2. Solubility
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1. Isolation of Gum Arabic from Commercial Products
2. Systematic Analytical Scheme
3. Physical Confirmatory Tests
4. Chemical Confirmatory Tests
5. Direct Tests for Gum Arabic in Some Commercial Products

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2. Adhesives

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4. Inks
5. Lithography
6. Textiles
7. Miscellaneous

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DEVELOPMENT OF USE

STRUCTURE

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I GUAR GUM

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1. Source and Producing Areas

2. Agronomics

3. Purification

4. Grades

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2. Mining Industry

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4. Cosmetics and Pharmaceuticals

5. Paper Industry

6. Explosives

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3. Films

4. Adhesiveness

5. Miscellaneous

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3. Seasonal Effect

4. Collection

5. Purification

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2. Producing Areas
3. Seasonal Effects
4. Collection
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6. Grades and Definitions of Grades
7. Impurities
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DIRECTORY SECTION

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SUPPLIERS OF RAW MATERIALS

SUPPLIERS OF THE PLANT M/C & EQUIPT.

About NIIR

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NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES, 106-E, Kamla Nagar, New Delhi-110007, India.
Email: npcs.india@gmail.com **Website:** NIIR.org

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