

# Paints, Pigments, Varnishes and Enamels Technology Handbook

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Paints, varnishes, pigments and enamel industry is gaining ground at a rapid pace in modern time accompanied with closed advance in surface coating technology. They are formulated for specific purposes: outside house paints and exterior varnishes are intended to give good service when exposed to weathering; interior wall paints are formulated to give excellent coverage. A pigment is a material that changes the color of reflected or transmitted light as the result of wavelength selective absorption. This physical process differs from fluorescence, phosphorescence, and other forms of luminescence, in which a material emits light. Varnish is one of the important parts of surface coating industry. Varnish is a transparent, hard, protective finish or film primarily used in wood finishing but also for other materials. They are used to change the surface gloss, making the surface more matte or higher gloss, or to provide the various areas of a painting with a more unified finish. Varnishes are also applied over wood stains as a final step to achieve a film for gloss and protection. Some products are marketed as a combined stain and varnish. Paint is any liquid, liquefiable, or mastic composition which after application to a substrate in a thin layer is converted to an opaque solid film. It is most commonly used to protect, colour or provide texture to objects. The paint industry volume in India has been growing at 15% per annum for quite some years now. As far as the future growth prospects are concerned, the industry is expected to grow at 12 to 13% annually over the next five years. Enamel paint is paint that air dries to a hard, usually glossy, finish, used for coating surfaces that are outdoors or otherwise subject to wear or variations in temperature; it should not be confused with decorated objects in painted enamel, where vitreous enamel is applied with brushes and fired in a kiln. The technology is required to produce different type of new paints and varnishes based on different type of uses. The paint and coatings industry plays an integral role in sustainability; coatings protect the objects we depend on every day, preserve our possessions, so they last longer and provide for a sustainable future. They are indispensable products that extend the useful life of everyday objects by acting as a protective barrier. These newer products have enabled paint manufacturers to improve the performance properties of their paints and coatings and so satisfy the more stringent requirements of our modern industrial society. The future for industrial paints, pigments, varnishes and enamels is bright. In the next few years its value will go up gradually in line with the global trend.

This book basically deals with testing of raw materials for coatings, paint testing, color in paint, maintenance paints, principles of effective maintenance painting, emulsion paints, exterior or interior paints, exterior or interior multicolor paints, exterior swimming pool paints and enamels, interior ceiling paints, metal paints, marine paints, enamel paints, interior fire retardant paints, interior gloss paints, interior semi gloss white enamel (acrylic), paint formulation, the manufacture of natural copal varnishes, the manufacture of spirit varnishes etc.

The present book covers the various formulae and processes of paints, pigments, varnishes and enamels. This book is very suitable for new entrepreneurs, existing units, technocrats, technical institutions etc.

# Contents

## 1. TESTING OF RAW MATERIALS FOR COATINGS

- Pigments
- Oil Absorption
- Color
- Tinting Strength of Colored pigments
- Tinting Strength of White Pigments
- Coarse Particles
- Oils
- Mono-Di-and Triglycerides
- Instrumental Analysis of Oils
- Gas Chromatography
- Resins, Polymers, Plasticizers
- Solvents

## 2. PAINT TESTING

- Importance of testing
- Classification
- Discernment of Appropriate Qualities
- Selection of Test
- Conduct of Test
- Interpretation of Results
- Establishment of Standard Variances
- Color Testing
- Incorrect Standards And Test Procedures in Industry
- Statistical Analysis

## 3. COLOR IN PAINT

- Visible Spectrum
- Three Dimensions of Color
- Tristimulus Values X, Y, Z
- Chromaticity Coordinates
- Color Order Systems
- Sample Preparation for Color Measurement
- Tolerance Specification
- Color Control by Visual Observation
- Color Control by Instrumentation
- MacAdam Tolerances
- Instrument Accuracy for Tolerance Limitations
- Gloss and Its Effect on Color
- Light Sources For Color Matching
- Color Formulation

## 4. MAINTENANCE PAINTS

- Paint Types and Selection
- Barrier Protection
- Sacrificial Protection
- Coating Types
- Resistances
- Description by Generic Types
- Oil Derived

Sacrificial Metal  
Silicones  
Thermosetting Resins  
Neoprene  
Waxes and Greases  
Bitumens  
Rubber Base  
Vinyl Chloracetate  
Principles of Effective Maintenance Painting  
Failure Mechanism  
Coating Thicknesses  
Number of Coats  
Wood  
Nonferrous Metals  
Effect of Exposure  
Paint System and Application  
Surface Preparation  
Priming  
Intermediate and Finish Coating

#### 5. EMULSION PAINTS

Ingredients of an Emulsion Paint  
Surfactants  
Structure of Surfactants  
Types of Surfactants  
Behavior of Emulsions  
Protective Colloid  
pH  
Emulsion Formation  
Emulsion Polymerization  
Polymerization.  
Ingredients  
Post-emulsification  
Stability of Emulsions

#### 6. EXTERIOR OR INTERIOR PAINTS

Exterior or Interior White Medium Texture Masonary Paint  
(TT-C-00555) (Styrene-Acrylate/Chlorinated Paraffin)  
Exterior or Interior White Medium Texture Masonary Paint  
(TT-C-00555) (Styrene-Acrylate/Chlorinated Paraffin/Resin)  
Exterior or Interior White Medium Texture Masonry Paint  
(TT-C-00555) (Styrene-Butadiene/Chlorinated Paraffin)  
Exterior or Interior White Medium Texture Masonry Paint  
(Vinyl Toluene-Acrylate/Chlorinated Paraffin)  
Exterior or Interior White Medium Texture Masonry Paint  
(TT-C-00555) (Vinyl Toluene-Butadiene/Chlorinated Paraffin)  
Exterior or Interior General Purpose Aluminum Paint (Alkyd)  
Exterior or Interior General-Purpose High-Quality Aluminum Paint (Coumarone-Indene/Menhaden Oil)

#### 7. EXTERIOR OR INTERIOR MULTICOLOR PAINTS

Exterior or Interior White Multicolor Paint  
(Vinyl Toluene-Butadiene)  
Exterior or Interior Tint Base Multicolor Paint

(Vinyl Toluene-Butadiene)  
Exterior or Interior Black Multicolor Paint  
(Vinyl Toluene-Butadiene)  
Exterior or Interior Red Multicolor Paint  
(Vinyl Toluene-Butadiene)  
Exterior or Interior Varnish  
Exterior or Interior Clear Varnish (Polyurethane)

#### 8. EXTERIOR SWIMMING POOL PAINTS AND ENAMELS

Exterior White Swimming Pool or Masonry Paint  
(Chlorinated Rubber/Hydrocarbon Resin/Chlorinated Paraffin)  
Exterior Semigloss Blue Swimming Pool Paint  
(TT-P-95A) (Styrene-Acrylate)  
Exterior Gloss Blue Swimming Pool Paint  
(Styrene-Acrylate)  
Exterior Gloss Blue Swimming Pool Paint  
(TT-P-95A) (Styrene-Acrylate)  
Exterior Blue Swimming Pool Enamel  
(Chlorinated Rubber/Chlorinated Paraffin)  
Exterior Light Green Swimming Pool Enamel  
(Two Component: Urethane-Catalyst)

#### 9. INTERIOR CEILING PAINTS

Interior Flat White Ceiling Paint (Alkyd)  
Interior Flat White Ceiling Paint (Alkyd)  
Interior Flat White Ceiling Paint (Alkyd)  
Interior Flat White High-Quality Low Cost Ceiling Paint (Alkyd)

#### 10. METAL PAINTS

Ready-Mix Aluminum Paint  
(Linseed Oil)  
Galvanized Metal Primer  
Zinc Chromate Primer  
Specification of Suspension Properties  
Lower Cost Utility Red Oxide Primer  
Corrosion Resistant Top Coat  
Deep Yellow Aerosol Enamel  
Gray Automotive Enamel  
Gray Automotive Enamel  
Implement Enamel  
Screw-Cap Coating  
White Coating for Can Bodies  
Metal Protective Coating  
Valve and Actuator Selection  
Application  
Zinc Rich Primer  
Zinc Chromate Primer  
Iron Oxide - Zinc Chromate Primer  
Epoxy-Ester Zinc Chromate Spraying Primer  
Lead Silico Chromate Primer  
Baking Primers  
Red Lead Metal Primer  
Uses

Red Lead/Red Iron Oxide General Purpose Flash Dry Primer  
Iron Oxide Primer  
Red Primer  
Automotive Flash Primer  
Strontium Chromate Primer  
Appliance and Metal Furniture Primer  
Detergent-Resistant Appliance Primer  
Stainless Steel Industrial Maintenance Primer  
Gray Baking Sanding Primer Surfacer  
Uses  
White Appliance Enamel  
Epoxy White Gloss Enamel  
White Enamel  
White Brushing Enamel  
White Metal Deco Enamel  
Machinery Enamel  
Gray Enamel  
Epoxy Green Enamel  
Clear Epoxy Coating  
Application  
Epoxy Clear Film  
Black Aerosol Enamel  
Gray Spraying Finish  
Uses  
Unpigmented Can Coating  
Can Coating and Drum Lining  
Unpigmented Drum Lining  
Clear Interior Drum Lining  
Uses  
Unpigmented Tank Lining  
High Solids Tank Liner  
Chemical Resistant Metal Coating  
White Roller Coat Tube Enamel  
Red Lead-Iron Oxide Mastic Coating  
Resin Coating  
Procedure  
Aluminum Paint  
Interior Mill White Gloss Enamel  
(Triamino-Ester)  
Coil Coating - Resistant Siding Type  
Polyester White Coil Coating Enamel  
White High Gloss Electrocoating  
Primer for Galvanized  
Red Iron Oxide Primer  
Procedure  
Dark Grey Single Coat or Primer  
Beige Single Coat  
Latex Maintenance Enamels  
Exterior Latex Metal Paint  
Interior Latex Flat Wall Paint for Machine and Tube Colorants  
Latex Aluminum Paint  
Latex Aluminum Paint  
Zinc Chromate, Corrosion Inhibiting Primer

Maintenance Primer  
Acrylic Lacquer Aerosol Metal Coating  
Package  
Directions for Use  
Precautions  
Aerosol Aluminum Enamel  
Aerosol High Temperature Aluminum Paint  
Package  
Directions for use  
Precautions  
Lead Primer  
Lead Silico Chromate Primer  
Anticorrosive Primer  
Anticorrosive Chlorinated Rubber Thick Coatings Primers  
Anticorrosive Chlorinated Rubber Topcoats  
Thixotropic Zinc Chromate Primer

#### 11. MARINE PAINTS

Marine Anticorrosive Primer High Flash Point Solvent  
Marine Anti-Fouling Ship-Bottom Paint with High Flash Point  
Marine Vinyl/Alkyd Enamel (Black)  
Grey Marine Vinyl/Alkyd Enamel  
Zinc Dust Primer  
Underwater Coating  
Composition of Rosin-Vinyl Antifouling Paints  
(Nonvolatile Portion Only)  
Rosin Antifouling Coatings  
Chlorinated Rubber Marine High-Build Coatings with Inhibiting Pigment for Airless Spray  
Metallic Lead Primer  
Chlorinated Rubber Antifouling Coatings  
Chlorinated Rubber Antifouling Marine Paint System  
(Metallic Coatings)  
(Thick Coatings)  
(Antifouling Topcoat)  
Marine Coating for Cold, Damp Weather Application  
Marine Primer for Cold, Damp Weather Application

Tri-Amino Marine Enamel

Tri-Amino Marine Spar Varnish

#### 12. ENAMEL PAINTS

Semi-Gloss Enamel  
White Semi-Gloss Enamel  
Dark Green Porch and Deck Enamel  
High Quality Semi-Gloss Enamel  
Black Rapid-Dry Enamel  
Gloss White Architectural Enamel  
Semigloss Tint Base  
Odorless Alkyd Gloss Enamel  
Odorless High Gloss White  
Nonpenetrating Semi-Gloss  
Nonpenetrating Gloss Enamel  
Spraying Red Automotive Enamel  
Alkyd Aerosol Enamels  
Aerosol Packing

White Aerosol Enamel  
Deep Yellow Aerosol Enamel  
Stipple Gloss Enamel  
High Solids, Light Blue Enamel  
Preparation of Base Component  
High Solids, Beige Enamel  
Preparation of Base Component  
White Tinting Enamel  
Black Aerosol Enamel  
White Aerosol Enamel  
Epoxy-Amine High Solids White Spray Coating  
Epoxy Solventless Enamel  
Gloss Enamel  
Semigloss Enamel  
Painterâ€™s Enamel  
Gray High Solids Epoxy-Polyamide Spraying Enamel  
Vanoxy Green, Enamel  
Red Epoxy Enamel  
Epoxy Green Enamel  
Epoxy White Enamel  
Yellow Gloss Epoxy Enamel  
Gloss White Enamel  
Blue Gloss Enamel  
Yellow Industrial Enamel  
Automotive and Equipment White Enamel  
Bright Red Automotive Enamel  
Industrial Orange Enamel

### 13. INTERIOR FIRE-RETARDANT PAINTS

Interior Intumescent Fire-Retardant White Paint  
Interior Intumescent Fire-Retardant White Paint  
Interior Intumescent Fire-Retardant White Paint  
Interior Intumescent Fire-Retardant White Paint  
Interior Fire-Retardant White Paint

### 14. INTERIOR GLOSS PAINTS

Interior Gloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Gloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Gloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Gloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Gloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Gloss White Paint (Acrylic/Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Gloss White Paint (Acrylic/Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Gloss White Paint (Latex)  
Interior Gloss White Paint (Styrene-Acrylate)  
Interior Gloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate)  
Interior Gloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Gloss White Paint [Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic(S)]  
Interior Gloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Ethylene)  
Interior Gloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Ethylene)  
Interior Gloss White Paint (TT-p-1511A, Type II) (Acrylic)  
Interior Full Gloss White Paint (Acrylics)  
Interior High Gloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Gloss White And Tint Base Paint (Vinyl Acetate)

Interior Gloss White And Tint Base Paint  
Interior Gloss White and Tint Base Paint  
Interior Gloss White And Tint Base Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate - Ethylene)  
Interior Gloss Tint Base Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Ethylene)  
Interior gloss enamels  
Interior Gloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior Gloss White Enamel (Acrylic-Styrene/Alkyd)  
Interior Gloss White Enamel (Alkyds)  
Interior High Gloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Gloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Gloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Gloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Gloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Gloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior Medium Cost Gloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior Gloss White And Tint Base Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior Gloss White And Tint Base Enamel (Alkyd)  
Interior High Gloss White And Tint Base Enamel (Alkyds)

#### 15. INTERIOR SEMIGLOSS WHITE PAINTS

Interior Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Semigloss White Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate)  
Interior High Quality Semigloss White Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Semigloss White Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Semigloss White Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Semigloss White Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Low Cost Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Low Cost Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Low Cost Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Low Cost Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Low Cost Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)



Interior Low Cost Semigloss White Paint (Vinyl Acetate)  
Interior Low Cost Semigloss White Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Medium Priced Semigloss White Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Medium Priced Semigloss White Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White and Tint Base Paints  
Interior Semigloss White and Tint Base Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White and Tint Base Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate)  
Interior High Quality Semigloss White and Tint Base Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Low Cost Semigloss White and Tint Base Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate)  
Interior Low Cost Semigloss White and Tint Base Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate)  
Interior Low Cost Semigloss White and Tint Base Paint  
(Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss Tint Base Paint  
Interior Semigloss Tint Base Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss Tint Base Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss Tint Base Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss Tint Base Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss Tint Base Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss Tint Base Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss Medium Tint Base Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss Pastel Tint Base Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Semigloss Tint Base Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss Enamel  
Interior Semigloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Paint (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior Medium Gloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior Medium Gloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Semigloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Semigloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior High Quality Semigloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior Low Cost Semigloss White Enamel  
(Vinyl Acetate)  
Interior Moderate Cost Semigloss White Enamel (Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White and Tint Base Enamel (Alkyd)  
Interior Semigloss White and Tint Base Enamel (Alkyd)  
Interior Semigloss White and Tint Base Enamel  
(Vinyl-Acetate Acrylic)  
Interior Semigloss White and Tint Base Enamel  
(Vinyl-Acetate Acrylic)  
Interior High Semigloss White and Tint Base Enamel  
(Alkyd/Acrylic)

## 16. PAINT FORMULATION

Art  
Science  
Raw Materials

Manufacture  
Cost  
Performance  
Principles  
Pigment - Volume Concentration  
Critical Pigment Volume Concentration  
Pigments  
Vehicle  
Solvents and Driers  
Formulation Example  
White House Paint  
Computer

## 17. MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY

1. Process Technology  
1.1 Paint Manufacture  
1.2 Powder Coating Manufacture  
1.3 Resin Manufacture  
2. Equipments  
3. Laboratory Equipment  
4. Quality Control  
5. Automation

## 18. THE MANUFACTURE OF NATURAL COPAL VARNISHES

Disintegration or Size Reduction of the Copal  
Method of Heating  
Stirring  
Capacity of the Kettle  
Condensation of Vapours  
Addition of Drying Oil  
Addition of Driers – Lithorge, etc.  
Addition of Liquid Driers and Thinners  
Temperature Measurement  
Discharging  
Access to the Inside of the Kettle  
Flanged or Welded Bottoms  
Choice of Metal  
Special Accessories  
Fire Risks  
Special Plant Designs  
Choice of Running Kettle  
General Plant Arrangement

## 19. THE MANUFACTURE OF BLACK VARNISHES

Charging the Vessel with Bitumen  
Heating and Sweating  
Addition of Resin

Addition of Oil  
Addition of Driers  
Cooling and Thinning  
Cleansing  
Storage

Oil-free Black Varnishes  
Special Equipment

## 20. THE MANUFACTURE OF SPIRIT VARNISHES

Spirit Manila Varnishes  
Shellac Varnishes  
Accroides Varnishes  
Oxidised Rosin Varnishes  
Phenolic Resin Varnishes  
Urea-formaldehyde Resin Varnishes  
Hydrocarbon Base Varnishes

## 21. FLOOR PAINTS AND ENAMELS

Medium Tint Base Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic/Epoxy)  
Gray Floor Paint (Acrylic)  
Green Floor Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic/Epoxy)  
Red Floor Paint (Vinyl Acetate-Acrylic/Epoxy)  
Gray Floor Enamel (Acrylic/Alkyd)

## 22. INTERIOR CONCRETE PAINTS AND ENAMELS

Interior White Concrete Floor Paint (TT-P-0091D) (Styrene-Butadiene)  
Interior Brown Concrete Enamel (Styrene-Butadiene)  
Interior Battleship Gray Concrete Enamel  
(Styrene-Butadiene)  
Interior Light Gray Concrete Enamel (Styrene-Butadiene)  
Interior Olive Gray Concrete Enamel (Styrene-Butadiene)  
Interior Silver Gray Concrete Enamel (Styrene-Butadiene)  
Interior Dark Green Concrete Enamel (Styrene-Butadiene)  
Interior Tile Red Concrete Enamel (Styrene-Butadiene)  
Interior Yellow Concrete Enamel (Styrene-Butadiene)

## 23. EXTERIOR WHITE ENAMELS

Exterior Low Gloss White Low-Odor Enamel  
(Two-Component, Epoxy-Polyester)  
Exterior Low Gloss White Low-Odor Enamel  
(A.P.A. Approved) (Two-Component, Epoxy-Polyester)  
Exterior Low Gloss White Low-Odor Enamel  
(A.P.A. Approved) (Two-Component, Epoxy-Polyester)  
Exterior Low Gloss White Low-Odor Enamel  
(TT-C-545D Type) (Two-Component, Epoxy-Polyester)  
Exterior Semigloss White Enamel (Alkyd)  
Exterior Semigloss White Enamel (TT-E-490B) (Alkyd)  
Exterior Semigloss White Low-Odor Enamel  
(Two-Component: Epoxy Polyester)  
Exterior Semigloss White Low-Odor Enamel  
(Two-Component: Epoxy-Polyester)  
Exterior Semigloss White Enamel (Styrene-Acrylate)  
Exterior Semigloss White Enamel (Styrene-Acrylate)  
Exterior Gloss White Color-Retentive Enamel (Acrylic)  
Exterior Gloss White Enamel (Alkyd)  
Exterior Gloss White Fast-Drying Enamel (Alkyd)  
Exterior Gloss White Fast-Drying Enamel (Alkyd)  
Exterior Gloss White Odorless Enamel (Alkyd)

Exterior Gloss White Trim Enamel (Alkyd)  
Exterior Gloss White Enamel  
(Two-Component: Epoxy-Polyester)  
Exterior Gloss White Low-Odor Enamel  
(Two-Component: Epoxy-Polyester)  
Exterior Gloss White Enamel (Oxazoline)  
Exterior Gloss White Enamel (Styrene-Acrylate)  
Exterior Gloss White Enamel (Styrene-Acrylate)  
Exterior Gloss White Marine and General Purpose Low-Cost Enamel (Urethane)  
Exterior White Rapid-Drying Enamel (Alkyd)  
Exterior White Enamel (Urethane)  
Exterior White Tile-Like Enamel  
(Two-Component: Urethane-Catalyst)

#### 24. EXTERIOR OR INTERIOR ENAMELS

Exterior or Interior Gloss White Enamel (Alkyd)  
Exterior or Interior Gloss White Enamel (Alkyd)  
Exterior or Interior Gloss Blue Enamel  
(Alkyd/Hydrocarbon Resin)  
Exterior or Interior Gloss Gray Enamel  
(Alkyd/Hydrocarbon Resin)  
Exterior or Interior Gloss Green Enamel  
(Alkyd/Hydrocarbon Resin)  
Exterior or Interior Gloss Yellow Enamel  
(Hydrocarbon Resin)

#### 25. VARNISHES, LACQUERS AND FLOOR FINISHES

Cold-Blend Spar Varnish â€“ Metal  
General-Purpose Utility Varnish  
Crown Cap Varnish  
Furniture Rubbing Varnish  
Four-Hour Floor and Trim Varnish  
Clear Floor Varnish  
Flatted Alkyd Varnish  
Alkyd Rubber Lacquer  
Epoxy Clear Coating  
Epoxy-Amine Clear Coating  
Epoxy Clear Coating  
Clear Flexible Epoxy-Amine Exterior Coating  
Flatting Base  
Clear Varnish  
Gray Floor Enamel  
MFMA Gym Floor Finish â€“ 40% Solids  
General Purpose Varnish â€“ 50% Solids.  
Marine Spar Varnish  
Chemically Resistant Varnish  
Overpaint Varnish  
Porch and Deck Varnish  
Venetian Blend Varnish  
Clear Acrylic Lacquer  
Directions for Use  
Package  
Precautions  
Acryloid Acrylic Wood Lacquer

Protective Acrylic Coating for Copper Metal

Acrylic Lacquer

Clear Sanding Sealer

Varnish

Maroon Floor Varnish

(Phenolic Resin)

Shellac Primer Sealer

Furniture Lacquer

Cold-Blend Floor Varnish

Maroon Floor Paint

Vehicle

Gray Floor Enamel

Dull Finish Varnish

Flooring Primer

Green Floor Enamel

Red Floor Enamel

## 26. PIGMENTS - GENERAL CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION

### Part A. Pigment Classification

Definition of Paint

The Functions of Pigments in Paint

Types of Pigments

Principles of Hiding Power

The Hiding Power of Paint

### Part B. Supplemental Pigments

Definition

History

White Pigment Evaluation Methods

General Properties of Supplemental Pigments

Manufacture of Supplemental Pigments

The Major Supplemental Pigments

The Future of Supplemental Pigment Technology

## 27. WHITE PIGMENTS

Opacity

The Reactive White Pigments

Basic Carbonate White Lead

## 28. COLORED PIGMENTS

Chrome Yellows

Zinc Yellows

Strontium Yellow

Nickel Titanate Yellow

Nickel Azo Yellow

Cadmium Yellow

Yellow Iron Oxide

Hansa Yellows

Benzidine Yellows

Vat Yellows

Chrome Orange

Molybdate Orange

Cadmium Orange

â€œMercadiumâ€• Orange

Benzidine Orange

Dinitraniline Orange  
Vat Dye Oranges  
Chrome Greens  
Chromium Oxide  
Hydrated Chromium Oxide  
Copper Phthalocyanine Green  
Organic Green Toners  
Iron Blues  
Copper Phthalocyanine Blues  
Ultramarine Blue  
Organic Blue Toners  
Indanthrone Blue  
Carbazole Dioxazine Violet  
Organic Violet Toner  
Mineral Violet  
Quinacridone Violet  
Lithols  
Para Reds  
Toluidine Reds  
BON (-OxynaphthOic) Reds and Maroons  
Lithol Rubine  
Chlorinated Para Red  
Quinacridone reds and maroons  
Red Iron Oxide  
Cadmium Red and Maroons  
â€œMercadiumâ€• Reds and Maroons  
Red Lead  
Thioindigo Reds and Maroons  
Arylide Maroons  
Siennas, Ochers and Umbers  
Carbon Blacks, Lampblacks and Bone Blacks  
Tinting Properties of Colored Pigments  
Chrome Yellows  
Zinc Yellows  
Basic Zinc Chromate  
Strontium Yellow  
Nickel Titanate Yellow  
Nickel Azo Yellow  
Cadmium Yellow  
Yellow Iron Oxide  
Hansa Yellow  
Benzidine Yellow  
Vat Yellows  
Chrome Orange  
Molybdate Orange  
Cadmium Orange  
â€œMercadiumâ€• Orange  
Benzidine Orange  
Dinitraniline Orange  
Vat Dye Orange  
Chrome Greens  
Chromium Oxide  
Hydrated Chromium Oxide

## Copper Phthalocyanine Green

### 29. PIGMENT DISPERSION

Definition

Method

Equipment

Mill Base Formulation

Setting up a Laboratory Formula

Equipment Setups and Limitations

Tank Configuration

Premixers

Conclusions

### 30. PLASTICIZERS

History

Theory

Properties

Compatability

Efficiency

Permanence

Stability

Odor, Taste, Toxicity, Color, etc.

Classification of Plasticizers

Monomeric Chemical Plasticizers

Polymeric

Oil and Fatty Acid Derivatives

### 31. OXYGENATED SOLVENTS

Ester Solvents

Ketone Solvents

Glycol Ether Solvents

Alcohols

Other Solvents

Solvent Properties

Resin Solubility

Evaporation Rate

Solvent Strength

Flash Point

Odor

Water Sensitivity

Pounds per Gallon

Formulation of Solvent Systems

Nitrocellulose

Vinyl Copolymer Resins

Acrylics

Epoxy

### 32. WOOD COATINGS

Procedure

Blister-Resistant Oil-Based Primer

### 33. PAINT AND VARNISH REMOVERS

Paint Removal

Formulation  
Solvent Paint and Varnish Removers  
Solvents  
Co-solvent  
Activators  
Chemical Removers  
Nonchlorinated Solvent Paint Removers  
Removal of Epoxies  
Mechanism of Paint Removal  
Methods of Paint Removal

#### 34. THE MANUFACTURE OF PAINT REMOVERS

## About NIIR

**NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES (NPCS)** is a reliable name in the industrial world for offering integrated technical consultancy services. NPCS is manned by engineers, planners, specialists, financial experts, economic analysts and design specialists with extensive experience in the related industries.

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