Leather Processing & Tanning Technology Handbook

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Leather Industry has been one of the traditional industries operating at present. The hides and skins of animals are the source of leather and preserving hides and tanning them into leather has become an important industry. Leather-making is now a scientifically based industry, but still retains some of the charm and mystery of the original craft. Animal skin that has been processed to retain its flexibility, toughness, and waterproof nature is known as leather. "Leather tanning" is a general term for the numerous processing steps involved in converting animal hides or skins into finished leather.

Tanning is the final process in turning hides and skins into leather. Tanning involves a complex combination of mechanical and chemical processes. The heart of the process is the tanning operation itself in which organic or inorganic materials become chemically bound to the protein structure of the hide and preserve it from deterioration. The main chemical processes carried out by the tanner are the unhairing, liming, tanning, neutralizing and dyeing.

This indispensable handbook provides a detailed insight into the leather industry, leather processing and tanning technology with manufacturing of different forms of leather products. The book contains the manufacturing process of different forms and type of leather products like box and willow sides, glazed kid, sole leather, lace leather, belting and bag leather, chamois leather, upholstery leather, antique leather, light and fancy leather, etc. to name a few. This book will be very helpful to its readers, upcoming entrepreneurs, scientists, existing industries, technical institutions, technocrats, etc.

 FROM CRAFT TO INDUSTRY
WHAT LEATHER IS AND HOW IT IS MADE Early Methods of Preparing Leather The Sources of Hides and Skins
The Nature of Hides and Skins
Preparation for Tanning
Tanning
Dressing and Finishing
Colouring
THE BOOMING LEATHER INDUSTRY
Market
Leather Footwear Industry 4. LEATHER: PUTTING BEST FOOT FORWARD Major Importing Countries of Indian Leather and Leather Products 5. INDIAN LEATHER INDUSTRY SHINING BRIGHT Tanning Industry **Leather Product Industries Role of Training Institutions** 6. CLARI PROCESSOR Innovation through Engineering **Conventional Wooden Drum** Practical Wise Limitation **CLaRI** Processor 7. HIDES AND SKINS Kips Slaughtered and Fallen (Dead) Hides Flaving 8. CURING AND PRESERVATION OF HIDES AND SKINS Wet Salting Dry salting or Plaster Curing Curing by Drying **Common Defects of Hides Common Defects of Goat Skins Defects of Sheep Skins** 9. OPERATIONS PRELIMINARY TO TANNING Soaking Liming Deliming Pickling Tanning **10. FINISHING OF LEATHER** Finishing of Vegetable tanned Leather Finishing of Chrome Leather 11. MANUFACTURE OF BOX AND WILLOW SIDES BY THE SINGLE BATH PROCESS OF CHROME TANNING **Raw Hides** Green Fleshing Soaking Liming Bating Pickling Tanning A Combined Double and Single Bath Tannage Using Farina Liquor Shaving Sorting for Dyeing Neutralization Dyeing Method of Making Different Types of Fat liquor Striking Out Setting Drying Damping in Sawdust Staking Nailing on Board

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